SE LOUISIANA FLOOD PROTECTION AUTHORITY -



Frank Revitte National Weather Service New Orleans/Baton Rouge Area www.srh.noaa.gov/lix







NOAA





National Weather Service Coverage Map

NOAA

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NHC Tropical Cyclone Products





NHC provides the "big picture" that complements and guides local NWS forecast office products, and provides guidance for international partners

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NHC Text Products



- Public Advisory
- Forecast Advisory
- Forecast Discussion
- Wind Speed Probabilities
- > Tropical Cyclone Update
- > Tropical Weather Outlook
- Tropical Cyclone Reports
- Monthly Tropical Weather Summary



NHC Graphical Products



Track Forecast Cone Surface Wind Field Surface Wind Speed Probabilities Cumulative Wind History Graphical Tropical Weather Outlook Storm Surge Probabilities Storm Surge Inundation Graphic (Experimental) Podcasts (Audio)

NHC Forecast Cone

- Represents probable track of tropical cyclone center
- Formed by connecting circles centered on each forecast point (at 12, 24, 36 h, etc.)
- Size of the circles determined so that, for example, the actual storm position at 48 h will be within the 48-h circle 67% of the time



Wind Probability Information

NOAA







Storm Surge Products

- SLOSH Model Sea Lake Overland Surge from Hurricanes
 - Synthetic tracks of hurricanes of similar intensity and similar track grouped together to show vulnerability.

Probabilistic Storm Surge – Real time during event

- Run SLOSH model numerous times varying intensity, forward speed, size and direction based on past history of forecast error.
- Developed probability of various surge levels.





Forecast Error and Impact on Storm Surge









Cat 2 NNW 10 mph

Storm: Dir nnw: Cat 2: 10 mph High Tide

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Cat 4 NW 10 mph



File Display Change-Basin Select-Storm Animate Tides Download

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Probabilistic Storm Surge (p-surge)



- Storm surge probabilities based on NHC official advisory
- Available roughly 48 hours prior to arrival of TS winds
- Accounts for meteorological uncertainty in:
 - Track
 - Size
 - Forward speed
 - Intensity
- Uncertainties based on historical errors
- Version 2.0 (2014) also accounts for the tide and is above ground level









P-Surge 2.0 Web Site















NHC Experimental Inundation Graphic



- Driven by psurge2.0 (includes tides) 10% exceedance
- Grids
 - Latest SLOSH basins updated to NAVD88
- Topography/DEMs
 - NOAA CSC Sea-level rise DEM
 - Resampled to smoother resolution
 - Augmented with USGS NED
- Processing
 - Locally using ArcGIS for Server and Desktop
 - Working toward leveraging NWS integrated dissemination program (IDP) for 2015 season

Hurricane X





National Hurricane Center Storm Surge Unit

Experimental Potential Storm Surge Flooding Map (Inundation)

NHC Experimental Potential Storm Surge Flooding Map Hurricane TEST (2014) Advisory 1



Potential Storm Surge Flooding*



*Displayed flooding values indicate the water depth that has about a 1-in-10 (10%) chance of being exceeded.

The potential storm surge hazard is not depicted within certain levee-protected areas, such as the Hurricane and Storm Damage Risk Reduction System in Louisiana. A diagonal hatch pattern is used to display these areas on the map. These areas are highly complex, and local officials are best equipped to forecast and monitor the threat of storm surge flooding inside these areas. Customers are asked to consult local officials for flood risk inside these leveed areas. Potential Storm Surge Floc (Inundation Map)



Based on P-Surge 2.0 – 10 percent exceedance (90% percent at this depth or lower)

"Reasonable" worst case scenario

Available when P-surge 2.0 is running (Watches/Warnings in effect within 48 hours of the onset of Tropical Storm force winds)

Will be available approximately 80 minutes after the Public Advisory issuance

New map generated for each advisory – so some subtle change is possible

Risk Reduction System is included but at current time does not show overtopping. Inside the system is hatched



NHC Experimental Inundation Graphic



- Available during the 2014 hurricane season <u>experimentally</u> via the NHC website
 - For 2014 season, will be static graphic only
 - No GIS data dissemination during experimental phase
- Interactive map with zoom capability that is available roughly 20-30 min after P-Surge 2.0
- P-Surge 2.0 post-processed to produce a userfriendly graphic of potential storm surge depth
- Marketing/outreach efforts underway
 - Fact sheets, examples, website, video, etc.



Experimental Storm Surge Warning Graphic



